व्यावसायिक परीक्षण रिपोर्ट COMMERCIAL TEST REPORT (Variant)

संख्या / No. : T-929/1447/2014 माह / Month : August, 2014



MAHINDRA GUJRAT, SHAKTIMAAN 45 DLX TRACTOR (Brand Name : SHAKTIMAAN)



भारत सरकार GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

कृषि मंत्रालय (कृषि एवं सहकारिता विभाग, मशीनीकरण एवं प्रोद्योगिकी प्रभाग) Ministry of Agriculture (Deptt. of Agri. & Co-op, Mechanization & Technology Division

# केन्द्रीय कृषि मशीनरी प्रशिक्षण एवं परीक्षण संस्थान

CENTRAL FARM MACHINERY TRAINING & TESTING INSTITUTE (An ISO : 9001-2008 Certified Institute)

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#### MAHINDRA GUJRAT, SHAKTIMAAN - 45 DLX TRACTOR (Brand Name: SHAKTIMAAN) - Commercial (Variant)

Subsequent to the examination of the case in light of Indian Standard IS 12207-2008, the following tests were considered to be carried out:

- Specification checking
- Nominal speed
- Two hour maximum PTO power performance test, under normal ambient condition
- Brake performance test
- Air cleaner oil pull over test

Lubricants:

- Puddling Test

#### 2. FUEL AND LUBRICANTS

2.1 Fuel

2.2

: The High-speed diesel oil supplied by M/s Indian Oil Corporation Limited having density of **0.836 g/cc** at 15°C was used.

| S. No. | Particulars      | As recommended by the<br>manufacturer | As used during the test                                 |
|--------|------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1.     | Engine           | Servo Maxmile 6K                      | As recommended  |
| 2.     | Transmission*    | Track ELF                             | Oil originally filled in the<br>tractor was not changed |
| 3.     | Steering housing | Servo gear Hp 90EP                    | do  |
| 4.     | Grease           | Servo gem EP                          | MP Grease   |
| 5.     | Air cleaner bowl | SAE 20W40                             | SAE 20W40   |

\*(includes gear box, differential housing, rear axle, final drive, Hydraulic system and brake housing)

## 3. ESSENTIAL TESTS

#### 3.1. SPECIFICATIONS

|       |                            |      | Base Model   | Var         | <u>iant Model</u>                          |  |  |
|-------|----------------------------|------|--|-------------|--|--|--|
| 3.1.1 | Tractor:                   |      |  |             |  |  |  |
|       | Make                       | :    | Mahindra Gujarat   | Mahindra    | a Gujarat                                  |  |  |
|       | Model                      | :    | Shaktimaan – 45  | Shaktima    | aan – 45 DLX                               |  |  |
|       | Brand name                 | :    | Shaktimaan   | Shaktima    | aan  |  |  |
|       | Туре                       | :    | Four wheel, Rear-wheel<br>drive, Agricultural<br>Tractor | drive,      | eel, Rear-wheel<br>standard<br>ral Tractor |  |  |
|       | Year of manufacture        | :    | 2006   | 2013        |  |  |  |
|       | Chassis Serial number      | :    | S 4560210001   | S 45 KE     | ) 1839                                     |  |  |
|       | Country of Origin          | :    | India  | India       |  |  |  |
| 3.1.2 | Engine:                    |      |  |             |  |  |  |
|       | Make                       | :    | Mahindra Gujarat   | Mahindra    | a Gujarat                                  |  |  |
|       | Model                      | :    | MG 453   | MG 453      |  |  |  |
|       | Туре                       | :    | Four stroke, water cooled, engine                        | direct inje | ection, diesel                             |  |  |
|       | Serial number              | :    | S 4560210001   | S 45 KD     | 1839                                       |  |  |
|       | Engine speed (Manufacture  | er's | recommended productio                                    | n setting)  | (rpm):                                     |  |  |
|       | - Maximum speed at no load | :    | 2350 to 2450   | 2350 to 2   | 2450                                       |  |  |
|       | - Low idle speed           | :    | 750 to 850   | 750 to 8    | 50   |  |  |
|       | - Speed at maximum torque  | :    | 1200 to 1400   | 1200 to     | 1400                                       |  |  |
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# 7. SUMMARY OF OBSERVATIONS, COMMENTS & RECOMMENDATIONS

**7.1** On the basis of test conducted the performance results have been summarized as evaluative (mandatory) and non – evaluative (not mandatory) parameters applicable for qualifying Minimum Performance Criteria as per clause-4 table-1 of Indian Standard 12207: 2008 for acceptance of tractor for the purpose of subsidies/NABARD financing for the applicable features for this tractor model.

|         | 101                  |  | e reatures for     |  | nouci.  | Va                             | lues             |               |                           | Whether                                  |
|---------|----------------------|--|--------------------|--|---|--------------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------------------|--|
|         | Characteristic       | Category<br>(Evaluative /                                      | Requireme          |  | declare<br>app  | ed by the<br>licant/<br>rement | As ob            | served        | Variant<br>model<br>meets |  |
| SI. No. | C                    | haracteristic  | Non<br>Evaluative) |  |   | Base<br>model                  | Variant<br>Model | Base<br>model | Variant<br>model          | the<br>requirem<br>ents<br>(Yes/No.<br>) |
| 1       |                      | 2  | 3                  | 4  |   | 5 a                            | 5 b              | 6 a           | 6 b                       | 7  |
| 7.1.1   | PT                   | O Performan  | ce :               |  |   |                                |                  |               |                           |  |
| a)      | und<br>test<br>(Nat  | ax. Power<br>er 2 hrs.<br>, (kW )<br>tural ambient<br>dition)  | Evaluative         | Declared val<br>be achieved<br>a tolerance<br>/ +10% for<br>power >35hp<br>-7.5/+10%<br>PTO power<br>hp  | with<br>of: -5<br>PTO<br>).<br>for                                | 29.5                           | 29.5             | 28.6          | 28.7                      | Yes                                      |
| b)      |                      | ver at rated<br>ine speed,<br>)                                | Non<br>Evaluative  | -do-   |   | 29.0                           | 29.0             | 28.6          | 28.7                      | Yes                                      |
| c)      | con:<br>corr<br>to m | cific fuel<br>sumption<br>esponding<br>naximum<br>rer, (g/kWh) | Non<br>Evaluative  | ± 5%   |   | 286                            | 286              | 278           | 267                       | Yes                                      |
| d)      | Max                  | kimum opera  | ting temperat      | ure ( <sup>o</sup> C)  | 1   |                                |                  |               |                           |  |
|         | 1)                   | Engine oil   | Non<br>Evaluative  | The declared<br>should not e<br>the max.<br>specified by t<br>company and<br>observed<br>under high ar<br>condition shou<br>exceed<br>declaration. | xceed<br>value<br>he oil<br>d the<br>value<br>nbient              | 130                            | 130              | 114           | 99                        | Yes                                      |
|         | 2)                   | Coolant<br>(water)   | Evaluative         | The declared should not e  | xceed<br>poiling<br>of<br>r the<br>or<br>d the<br>value<br>nbient | 115                            | 115              | 100           | 82                        | Yes                                      |
| 7.1.2   | Bra                  | ke performa  | ince at 25 kn      | nph:   |   |                                |                  |               |                           |  |
| a)      | Max                  | -  | ing distance a     | -  | ual to  | or less                        | s than 60        | 00 N on       | brake pe                  | edal with                                |
|         | 1)                   | Cold brake   | Evaluative         | 10 (R )  | 10  |                                | 10               | 7.20          | 7.28                      | Yes                                      |
|         | 2)                   | Hot brake  | Evaluative         | 10 (R )  | 10  |                                | 10               | 7.30          | 7.98                      | Yes                                      |
|         |                      |  |                    |  |   |                                |                  |               | I                         |  |

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| 1     |                     | 2  | 3                  | 4   | 5 a                                   | 5 b                        | 6 a                      | 6 b           | 7   |
|-------|---------------------|--|--------------------|---|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-----|
| b)    | Max                 | imum force                                 |                    | -   | 0 4                                   |                            | <u> </u>                 |               |     |
| -     |                     | ted on the<br>e pedal to                   | Evaluative         | 600 (B)   | 000                                   | 000                        | 292                      | 380           |     |
|       | achi                | eve a                                      |                    | 600 (R )  | 600                                   | 600                        | to<br>370                | to<br>384     | Yes |
|       |                     | eleration of<br>m/s <sup>2</sup> (N)       |                    |   |                                       |                            | 570                      | 504           |     |
| 7.1.3 |                     | tland cultiv                               | vation :           |   |                                       |                            |                          |               |     |
|       | Sea<br>follo        | ling for the<br>wing<br>emblies:<br>Clutch | Evaluative<br>-do- | The identified<br>assemblies<br>should<br>essentially   | The<br>manufac<br>turer has<br>recomm | Variant<br>model<br>Recom- | Base<br>Model<br>was Not | In<br>variant |     |
|       |                     | assembly                                   |                    | meet the requirement of   | ended<br>that the                     | mended                     | recomme<br>nded for      | model<br>No   | Yes |
|       | 2)                  | Brake<br>housings                          | -do-               | IS: 11082. No<br>water ingress  | tractor is<br>not                     | wetland<br>cultivation     | wetland<br>cultivation   | ingress<br>of |     |
|       | 3)                  | Front<br>axle hubs                         | -do-               | in the<br>identified<br>assembly<br>given in<br>column-2.<br>If tractor does<br>not meet the<br>requirements<br>of wetland<br>cultivation, it<br>may be<br>recommended<br>for dry land<br>operation only. | for                                   | (puddling<br>operation)    | (Puddling<br>operation)  | mud/or        |     |
| 7.1.4 | Saf                 | ety feature                                | s:                 | oporation only:   |                                       |                            |                          |               |     |
| a)    | Gua<br>mov<br>parts | ing and ho                                 |                    | As per<br>CMVR  |                                       | sent no<br>ements          | Prov                     | vided         |     |
| b)    |                     | nting<br>Ingement                          | Evaluative         | As per<br>CMVR  |                                       |                            | Prov                     | vided         | Yes |
| 7.1.5 |                     |  | actors (Prov       | vision of label   | ling plate                            | ə):                        |                          |               |     |
|       | 1)                  | Make                                       | Evaluative         |   | MAHINE                                | DRA                        | MAHINE                   | DRA           | Yes |
|       |                     |  |                    |   | GUJAR                                 |                            | GUJARA                   |               |     |
|       | 2)                  | Model                                      | Evaluative         | Should  | SHAKTIN                               | MAAN 45                    | SHAKTIN<br>DLX           | IAAN 45       | Yes |
|       | 3)                  | Year of<br>manufact<br>ure                 | Evaluative         | conform<br>to the<br>requireme  | 2006                                  |                            | 2013                     |               | Yes |
|       | 4)                  | Engine<br>serial<br>number                 | Evaluative         | nts of<br>CMVR<br>along-with  | S 45602                               | 210001                     | S 45 KD                  | 1839          | Yes |
|       | 5)                  | Chassis<br>serial<br>number                | Evaluative         | declared<br>value of<br>PTO HP  | S 45602                               | 210001                     | S 45 KD                  | 1839          | Yes |
|       | 6)                  | Declaration<br>n of PTO<br>power,<br>kW    | Evaluative         |   | 29.5 (39                              | 9.6)                       | 29.5 (39                 | .6)           | Yes |

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#### 7.2 Salient Observations:

## 7.2.1 Laboratory tests:

#### 7.2.1.1 PTO Performance:

- i) The maximum PTO power in case of base and variant models were observed as 28.6 & 28.7 kW respectively against the declaration of 29.5 kW which is within the tolerance limit.
- ii) The specific fuel consumption in case of base and variant models corresponding to maximum power were observed as 278 & 267 g/kWh respectively against the declaration of 286 g/kWh. Which is within the tolerance limit.

#### 7.2.1.2 Wetland Cultivation (Puddling Operation):

No ingress of mud/or water was noticed during puddling operation of the tractor. Hence, It meets the requirements of IS: 11082-1984 reaffirmed in 2000 (Technical requirements of agricultural tractors for wetland operation). The tractor is suitable for wetland operation (Puddling).

#### 7.2.1.3 Provision for safety and comfort of operator, (Conformity with IS: 12343-1998):

The operator's seat provided on the tractor does not meet the following requirements and calls for necessary improvement in respect of following.

i) Longitudinal distance from SIP to the center of differential lock

#### 7.2.1.4 Operator's work place: IS :12239 (Part-I& II)

The operator's work place provided on the tractor does not meet the following requirements and calls for necessary improvement in respect of following.

- i) Width of footsteps is less.
- ii) Hydraulic pipe lines are not insulated properly.
- iii) The provision for the spark arrester on silencer is not provided.

#### 7.2.1.5 Labelling of tractor: -

Labelling plate of tractor meets the requirements, however in labelling plate brand name: SHAKTIMAAN may be mentioned to avoid the confusion regarding the model name among customer.

#### 7.3 Maintenance / Service Problems:

No noticeable maintenance or service problem was observed during the test. However, suitable provision for draining the sediments/water may be provided at the fuel tank.

#### 7.4 Recommendation with regard to safety on tractor:

The following requirements, inter alia, may be considered for incorporation on the tractor:

- i) Safety provisions against accidental start of engine.
- ii) Fuel shut-off knob shall remain in stop position without application of manual effort.
- iii) Proper insulation at hydraulic pipes may be provided.

## 7.5 Adequacy of Literature supplied with machine:

The following literature was supplied with the tractor for reference during the test.

- i) Operator's manual for (Shaktimaan 31/312/30/35/40/45/45 DLX tractors models.
- ii) Spare parts catalogue for (Shaktimaan 31/312/30/35/40/45/45 DLX tractors models.
- iii) Service manual for (Shaktimaan 31/312/30/35/40/45/45 DLX/ 55/60/614 tractors models.

**7.5.1** The literature submitted by the firm was found adequate. However, these literatures may also be brought out in national as well as other regional languages.

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# 8. CITIZEN CHARTER

| Time frame for Testing & Evaluation as per Citizen | Duration of Test                                | Whether the Test Report is released within the time frame | Remarks |
|--|---|---|---------|
| Charter  |   | given in Citizen Charter                                  |         |
| 10 Months  | 7 Months<br>(December , 2013 to<br>June , 2014) | Yes   | None    |

# **TESTING AUTHORITY:**

H. L. YADAV SENIOR AGRICULTURAL ENGINEER C. R. LOHI DIRECTOR

Test report compiled by Shri. Chanchlesh Singh Raghuwanshi, Assistant Agricultural Engineer

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#### 9. APPLICANT'S COMMENTS

| Para No. | Our Reference   | Applicant's comments   |
|----------|---|--|
| 9.1      | 7.2.1.3 (i), 7.2.1.4 (i, ii, iii),<br>7.2.1.5, 7.4 (i, ii, iii) | Observation will be studied and necessary action will be incorporated. |
| 9.2      | 7.5.1   | Updated literature of subject tractor model is enclosed herewith.      |

# Annexure-l

#### BRIEF SPECIFICATION OF HALF CAGE WHEEL

| S. No. | Items                           | Specification   |
|--------|---------------------------------|---|
| 1.     | Туре                            | Half cage wheel   |
| 2.     | Diameter, (mm)                  | 1060  |
| 3.     | Width, (mm)                     | 305   |
| 4.     | No. and type of lugs            | 16, straight lugs made of MS angle section welded to angle iron frame |
| 5.     | Size of angle section, (mm)     | 50x50x5   |
| 6.     | Length of lugs, (mm)            | 345   |
| 7.     | Spacing of lugs, (mm)           | 210   |
| 8.     | Weight of each cage wheel, (kg) | 75  |

## Annexure-II

# TRACTOR RUN HOURS DURING TEST

| Α. | LABORATORY AND TRACK TESTS                                 | HOURS |
|----|--|-------|
| 1. | PTO Performance Test                                       |       |
| 2. | Nominal speed test   | 0.6   |
| 3. | Brake Performance Test                                     | 2.0   |
| 4. | Air cleaner oil pull over test                             | 3.5   |
| В. | Field test   |       |
| 1. | Puddling and water proof test                              | 15.8  |
| С. | Miscellaneous test and other run hours, including idle run | 1.3   |
|    | transportation, trial and preparation for the tests.       |       |
|    | Total  | 23.2  |

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