## व्यावसायिक परीक्षण रिपोर्ट COMMERCIAL TEST REPORT (Initial)

संख्या / No. : T-943/1461/2014 माह / Month : October, 2014



## MAHINDRA, 575 DI POWER + TRACTOR (Brand Name : Bhoomiputra)



भारत सरकार

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA** 

कृषि मंत्रालय (कृषि एवं सहकारिता विभाग, मशीनीकरण एवं प्रोद्योगिकी प्रभाग) Ministry of Agriculture (Deptt. of Agri. & Co-op, Mechanization & Technology Division

# केन्द्रीय कृषि मशीनरी प्रशिक्षण एवं परीक्षण संस्थान

## **CENTRAL FARM MACHINERY TRAINING & TESTING INSTITUTE**

## (An ISO : 9001-2008 Certified Institute)

ट्रैक्टर नगर, बुदनी (म.प्र.) ४६६ ४४५ TRACTOR NAGAR, BUDNI (M.P.) 466445

Phone: 07564-234729 Fax: 07564-234743 E-mail: fmti-mp@nic.in Website: http://cfmtti.dacnet.nic.in



## 1. SPECIFICATIONS

#### 1.1 Tractor:

Make Model

Brand Name

: Mahindra

: 575 DI POWER +

: Bhoomiputra

Variants, if any (As per applicant's declaration)

*S. No.	Variant models*	Brand name , If any	Variant features			
1.	575 DI Power +	Bhoomiputra	Sliding gear Box, Non- CRPTO, Single clutch, Dry brake, Manual Steering			
2	575 DI DLX Power +	Bhoomiputra	PCM gear box, Non-CRPTO, Single Clutch, OIB Brake, Hydrostatic steering			
3	575 DI Power +	Sarpanch	PCM gear box, Non-CRPTO, Single Clutch, Dry Brake, Manual steering			

\* Yet not tested at this Institute.

	Туре	3	Four wheeled rear wheel drive general purpose
	Year of manufacture		Agricultural Tractor.
			2012 FC (i.e. it means September, 2012, 2012)
	Chassis serial number	:	NKEC 00001
	Country of origin	:	India
1.2	Engine:		
	Make	:	Mahindra
	Model		MDI 2500 3AS
	Туре		Four strokes, water cooled, direct injection, naturally
			aspirated, diesel engine.
	Serial number	:	NKEC 00001
1.2.1	Engine speed (Manufacturer's	rec	ommended production setting), (rpm):
	- Maximum speed at no load	:	2250 to 2350
	- Low idle speed		750 to 850
	- Speed at maximum torque		1200 to 1400
	Rated speed, (rpm):	2	
	- For PTO use		2100
	- For drawbar use		2100
1.3	Cylinder & Cylinder Head:		
	Number		Four
	Disposition	:	Vertical, Inline
	Bore/stroke, (mm)	:	88.9/110 (apa)
	Capacity as specified by the	;	2730
	applicant, (cc)		2.00
	Compression ratio	:	20.2:1
	Type of cylinder head	:	Monoblock
	Type of cylinder liners	:	Wet, replaceable
	Type of combustion chamber	:	Re-entrant bowl cavity on piston top

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#### 17. SUMMARY OF OBSERVATIONS, COMMENTS & RECOMMENDATIONS

**17.1** Evaluative (mandatory) / Non-evaluation (Non-mandatory) parameter applicable for qualifying Minimum Performance criteria as per Clause-4 (Table-1) of IS: 12207-2014 for acceptance of the tractor for the purpose of subsidies/NABARD financing are summarized as under:

SI. No.	s under: Charad	cteristic	Category (Evaluative / Non Evaluative)	Requirements as per IS: 12207-2014	Values declared by the applicant (D) / Requirement I	As observed	Whether meets the require- ments (Yes/No)
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
17.1.1	PTO Per	formance	:				
a)	Maximum under (kW) (Natural condition)	2 h test, ambient	Evaluative	Declared value to be achieved with a tolerance of: $-5 / +10\%$ for PTO power >35hp. -7.5/+10% for PTO power $\leq 35$ hp	29.83 (D)	30.5	Yes
b)		eed, (kW)	Non Evaluative	-do-	29.83 (D)	30.5	Yes
c)	Specific fuel consumption corresponding to maximum power, (g/kWh)		Non Evaluative	+ 5%	254.69 (D)	0.243	Yes
d)	Maximum equivalen crankshat (Nm)	t	Non Evaluative	± 8%	177.6 (D)	162.04	No
e)	Back-up torque, percent		Non Evaluative	10 percent, min.	18 (D) 10%	16.79	Yes
f)	Maximur	n operating	g temperatur	e, ( <sup>0</sup> C)			
	1) Eng	ine oil	Non Evaluative	The declared value should not exceed the max. value specified by the oil company and the observed value under high ambient condition should not exceed the declaration.	130 (D)	124	Yes
	2) Coo	lant	Evaluative	The declared value should not exceed the boiling temperature of coolant under the pressurized or otherwise and the observed value under high ambient condition should not exceed the declaration.	112 (D)	90	Yes
g)	Engine oil consumption, (g/kWh)		Evaluative	Not exceeding 1% of SFC at max. power under High ambient conditions	1% of SFC (D) 2.45 (R)	1.229	Yes
h)	Smoke le	vel	Evaluative	Maximum light absorption coefficient of 3.25 per metre or equivalent BOSCH No. 5.2 or 75 Hatridge value ( <b>As per</b> <b>CMVR</b> )	3.25 per meter (D)	0.27	Yes

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1		2	3	4	5	6	7
17.1.2	Dra	- wbar performa	-	·		U	1
a)	Max pull corre perc	imum drawbar with ballast esponding to 15 ent wheel slip 7% track slip	Non Evaluative	Minimum 65% of static mass with ballast	18.65 (D) 18.23 (R)	22.55	Yes
b)	with with balla may corre perc	ast, as the case be esponding to 15 eent wheel slip 7% track slip	Evaluative	Minimum 65% of static mass of tractor without ballast or with standard ballast, as the case may be	<u>12.25 (D)</u> 12.11 (R)	15.82	Yes
c)	Max pow balla stan	imum drawbar er without ast or with dard ballast, as case may be	Evaluative	Min. 80% of PTO power as referred in SL No. i) a) of PTO performance in case of tractors having total static mass > 1500 kg Minimum 75% of PTO power as referred in SL No. i) a) of PTO performance in case of light weight tractors having 1500 kg total static mass of tractor. Minimum 75% of engine power as referred in SL No. i) a) of engine performance in case of tractors which do not have a PTO shaft.	25.7 (D) 24.4 (R)	- 26.2	Yes
d)	trans	imum smission oil perature (° C)	Non Evaluative	The declared value should not exceed the maximum value specified by oil company	110 (D)	81	Yes
17.1.3				o performance :			
a)		<b>v</b> 1		hout the range of lift, (k	N):		
	1)	At hitch points	Non Evaluative	[Tolerance of minus 10%]	14.6 (D)	19.34	Yes
	2)	With the standard frame	Evaluative	The lift capacity should at least be 24 kg/PTO kW and it should be 21.5 kg/engine kW where the tractor is not provided with a PTO shaft	10.2 (D) 7.18 (R) (Minimum)	14.40	Yes
b)	heigh appli force minu total	mum drop in the nt of the point of cation of the e after each 5 ites interval for a duration of 30 ites, (mm)	Non Evaluative	The observed value should not exceed 50 mm	50 (D) 50 (R)	80	No

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1		2	3	4	5	6	7
17.1.4	Bra	ke performanc	Ŧ	1:			
a)	Max			a force, equal to o	or less than 600	N on brake peo	dal with
	1)	Cold brake	Evaluative	10	10 (R)	6.67	Yes
	2)	Hot brake	Evaluative	10	10 (R)	6.99	Yes
b)	exer peda	timum force ted on the brake al to achieve a eleration of 2.5	Evaluative	600	600 (R)	167 to 197	Yes
17.1.5		ise measureme	nt ·				
a)		imum ambient	Evaluative				
u,	nois	e emitted by the tor dB(A)		As per CMVR	88 (R)	81	Yes
b)	opei dB(A	/	Evaluative	As per CMVR	98 (R)	93	Yes
16.1.6	Am	plitude of mec	hanical vibra	tions at :			
	1) 2)	Left foot rest Right foot rest				80 60	Yes Yes
	3)	Seat (with driver seated)	Non Evaluative	100 microns (max)	100 (R)	60	Yes
	4)	Steering Wheel				100	Yes
17.1.7		ulage requirem					
a)		ss mass of the	trailers, (tone	s):			
	1)	Two wheel	Non		5.0 (D)	5.0	Yes
	2)	Four wheel	Evaluative		7.0 (D)	7.0	Yes
b)			litre of fuel co	onsumption, (km/l	):		
	1)	Two wheel	Non		5.0 to 6.0 (D)	5.99 to 6.08	No
	2)	Four wheel	Evaluative		5.0 to 6.0 (D)	5.17 to 5.37	Yes
c)	Fue	el consumption (	ml/km/tonne)	:	. ,	I	
	1)	Two wheel			30.00 to 35.00 (D)	32.88 to 33.36	Yes
	2)	Four wheel	Non Evaluative		25.00	26.59	Yes
					to 30.00 (D)	to 27.63	
17.1.8		tland cultivatio	n :	<b></b>	I		1
	ass	owing emblies:	Evaluative	The identified assemblies should essentially meet			
	1)	Clutch assembly	-do-	the requirement of IS: 11082. No water ingress in		N	
	2)	Brake housings	-do-	the identified assembly given in column-2.	There should be no ingress	No ingress of mud and / or	
	3)	Front axle hubs	-do-	lf tractor does not meet the require-	of water and/or mud	water was observed	Yes
	4)	Engine oil		ments of wetland cultivation, it may			
	5)	Transmit ion oil		be recommended for dry land operation only.			

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1		2	3	4	5		6	7				
17.1.9	Saf	ety features		-	Ŭ		0	-				
a)	Gua		ist	Belt drives, pully, silencer, hydraulic pipes (As per IS 12239 (part 2)	At present requiremer		Provided	Yes				
b)	(Tra mor mm widt	ngement ctor havir e than 11 rear tra h)	50 ck	As per CMVR			Provided	Yes				
с)		uirement ctors havir e than 115 rear tra	50	IS 12343 (as amended from time to time)		Does not meets the requirement		No				
d)	requ PTC	) shaft	or Evaluative	Should meet the requirements of IS 4931 (as amended from time to time)							Does not meets the requirement	No
e)	poin	ension of thre it linkage	ee Non- Evaluative	Should meet the requirements of IS 4468 (part 1) (as amended from time to time)			Does not meets the requirement	No				
f)	linka		of Non- nd Evaluative	Should meet the requirements of IS 12953 and IS 12362 (part 3) (as amended from time to time)			Conforms	Yes				
17.1.10	Lab	elling of tra	ctors (Provisi	on of labelling pla	te):							
	1)	Make	Evaluative				Mahindra	Yes				
	2)	Model	Evaluative	Should conform to the requirements of		575	5 DI POWER +	Yes				
	3)	Year of manufacture	Evaluative	CMVR along- with declared			2012 F C	Yes				
	4)	Engine number	Evaluative	value of PTO HP		NKEC 00001		Yes				
	5)	Chassis number	Evaluative			NKEC 00001		Yes				
	6)	Declaration of PTO power, kW (hp)	Evaluative			29.83 (40)		Yes				
17.1.11	Dis	card limit fo	r (mm)									
(a)		nder bore neter, (mm)	Evaluative	To be specified by the	89.13 (D)	.13 (D) 88.92 to 88.95		Yes				
(b)	betv & c	arance veen piston sylinder liner kirt, (mm)	Non Evaluative	manufacturer	0.20 (D)	0	.148 to 0.160	Yes				

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1		2	3	4	5		6	7
(C)	Ri	ng end gap (	mm):	1	1			
. ,	-	Top comp		-do-	2.50	0.	.35 to 0.40	Yes
	-	ring. 2 <sup>nd</sup> comp ring.	Evaluative	-do-	2.50	0.	.50 to 0.60	Yes
	-	Oil ring.		-do-	2.00	0.	50 to 0.60	Yes
(d)	Ri	ng groove cl	earance (mm)	:				
	-	Top comp ring.		-do-	Taper Ring			Yes
	-	2 <sup>nd</sup> comp ring.	Evaluative	-do-	0.30	0.0	82 to 0.086	Yes
	-	Oil ring.		-do-	0.20	0.0	52 to 0.061	Yes
(e)	Cl	earance of m	ain bearings	(mm):				
	-	Diametrical clearance	Evaluative	To be specified	0.20	0.0	68 to 0.109	Yes
	-	Crankshaft end float	Evaluative	by the manufacturer	0.60		0.14	Yes
(f)	Cl	earance of bi	ig end bearing	us, (mm):				
	-	Diametrical	Evaluative	-do-	0.20	0.0	76 to 0.097	Yes
	-	Axial	Evaluative	-do-	0.75		0.25	Yes
(g)	bet	earance tween king and bush, m)	Non Evaluative	-do-	0.30	0.1	57 to 0.265	Yes
(h)	Cle	earance tween centre and bush,	-	-do-	0.30	0.0	99 to 0.112	Yes
17.1.11			mission to te	st agency)				
(a)	Ор	erator manual	Evaluative	Provided/Not Provided	As per relevant IS Code (IS 8132)		Provided	Yes
(b)	Pa	rts Catalogue	Evaluative	Provided/Not Provided	As per relevant IS Code (IS 8132)		Provided	Yes
(c)	ma	orkshop/Service Inual	Evaluative	Provided/Not Provided	As per relevant IS Code (IS 8132)		Provided	Yes
17.1.12	C/	ATEGORY OF		NS / DEFECTS				
S. No.		Category of preakdowns	Category (Evaluative / Non Evaluative)	Require as per IS: 12			As observed	Whether meet the requirements (Yes/No)

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1.	Critical	Evaluative	No critical breakdown	None	Yes
2.	Major	Evaluative	Not more than two and neither of them should be repetitive in nature	None	Yes
3.	Minor	Evaluative	Not more than five and frequency of each should not be more than two.	None	Yes
4.	Total breakdowns	Evaluative	In no case, the total number of breakdowns should exceed five, that is, (2 major + 3 minor) or 5 minor breakdowns.	None	Yes

17.2	Optional requirements as per Clause-4 (Table-2) of IS:12207-2014:						
S. No.	Characteristic	Requirements as per IS: 12207-2014	AS observed	Whether meets the requirements (Yes/No.)			
1.	Fitment of ROPS	With a provision for fitment of ROPS.	Not provided	Not applicable			
		If ROPS fitted it should meet the requirement of IS: 11821-1992	Not provided Not applica				
2.	Accessories	Trailer hitch, front tow hook, linkage drawbar may be provided.	Front tow hook not provided No				

#### 17.3 Conformity with following IS:

17.5			
i)	Guidelines for declaration of power and specific fuel consumption and labeling of agricultural tractors (First revision) [IS 10273:1987 (Reaffirmed in March, 2009)]	:	Conforms
ii)	Agricultural tractors – Rear mounted power take-off - Types 1, 2 and 3 (third revision) [IS: 4931-1995 (Reaffirmed in March, 2009)]	:	Does not Conforms
iii)	Agricultural wheeled tractors - Rear mounted three-point linkage: Part 1 Categories 1, 2, 3 & 4 (fourth revision) [IS 4468 (Part-I):1997 (Reaffirmed in March, 2007)/ISO 730- 1:1994]	:	Conforms
iv)	Drawbar for agricultural tractors – Link type [IS 12953:1990 (Reaffirmed in March, 2007)]	:	Conforms
V)	Agricultural tractors - Operator's seat technical requirement [IS 12343 –1998 (First revision) (Reaffirmed in March, 2009)]	:	Does not Conforms
vi)	Guide for safety & comfort of operator of agricultural tractors: Part 1 General requirements (first revision) : [IS 12239 (PT-1)- 1996 (Reaffirmed in March, 2009)/ISO 4254-1:1989]	:	Does not conform
vii)	Tractors and machinery for agriculture and forestry – Technical means for ensuring safety Part 2: Tractors (first revision) IS 12239 (PT-2)-1999 (Reaffirmed in March, 2009)]	:	Conforms
viii)	Tractors and machinery for agriculture and forestry, powered lawn and garden equipment – Symbols for operator controls and other displays [IS: 6283 (Part-1 & Part-2) –2006 & 2007(Reaffirmed in March, 2009)/ ISO 3767-2:1991)]	:	Does not conform
ix)	Guide lines for location and operation of operator controls on agricultural tractors and machinery (first revision) (IS: 8133 – 1983) (Reaffirmed in March, 2009)]	:	Does not conform
x)	Agricultural Tractor & Machinery Lighting device for travel on public roads (IS: 14683-1999) (Reaffirmed in March, 2009)]	:	Conforms
17.4 17 4 1	Salient Observations:		

- Laboratory tests: 17.4.1
- 17.4.1.1 PTO Performance:

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- i) The backup torque was observed as **16.79**%, which does not meet the requirement of declared value of manufacturer. This should be looked into.
- The maximum equivalent crankshaft torque was measured as 162.04 Nm against the declaration of 177.6 Nm, which does not meets the tolerance limit of IS: 12207-2008.

#### 17.4.1.2 Drawbar performance:

During ten hours drawbar test, creeping of LHS & RHS rear tyre over the rims was observed as 45 mm & 80 mm respectively. This should be looked into for necessary corrective action.

#### 17.4.1.3 Hydraulic performance:

Maximum drop in the height of the point of application of the force after each 5 minutes interval for a total duration of 30 Minutes during load maintenance hydraulic test was observed as 80 mm against the declaration of 50 mm, which does not meets the requirement of relevant IS.

#### 17.4.1.4 Mechanical Vibration:

The amplitude of mechanical vibration on various assemblies marked as (\*) in Chapter-8 of this test report is on higher side. This calls for dampening down of vibrations to improve the operational comfort and service life of components.

#### 17.4.1.5 Labelling Plate:

The engine and chassis serial number of the tractor were embossed/ punched same at engine housing & labelling plate respectively.

The engine and chassis serial number of the tractor should be given separately for its noteworthy identification.

#### 17.5 Component and assembly inspection

The backlash between crown wheel and pinion was observed 0.30 mm against the discard limit of 0.30 mm. This approaches the discard limit, which should be looked into.

#### 17.6 Variant model:

The variant model listed in the specification sheet in para 2.5 are not identified with different name for different features. Therefore, furnished and served such information of variant with different features as variant same model name of base model is so confusing and deceive to users.

17.7 Maintenance / Service Problems:

No noticeable maintenance or service problem was observed during the test.

#### 17.8 Recommendation with regard to safety on tractor:

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The following requirements, inter alia, may be considered for incorporation on the tractor:

- i) Provision for spark arresting device in exhaust system.
- Colour codes with amber zones on all gauges (engine oil pressure gauges, engine revolution gauges, fuel level gauge, water temperature gauge) as per relevant IS.

#### 17.9 Adequacy of Literature supplied with machine:

- **17.9.1** The following literature has been supplied with the tractor
  - i) Operator's Manual for Mahindra 575 DI Power + tractor
    - ii) Part's catalogue for Mahindra 575 DI Power + tractor Engine, Chassis and Seat metal, transmission and hydraulic.
    - iii) Service Manual Mahindra 575 DI Power + tractor
- **17.9.2** The revised operator's manual provided against the comment of draft test report found adequate.

#### 18.0 Citizen charter

Duration of Test	Test duration under citizen charter	Whether the released within frame given charter	report time citizen	Remark, if any
08 Months (January, 2014 to August , 2014)	10 Months	Yes		None

#### **TESTING AUTHORITY:**

#### PRADIPKUMAR C. MESHRAM

SENIOR AGRICULTURAL ENGINEER

H.L.YADAV SENIOR AGRICULTURAL ENGINEER

#### C.R. LOHI DIRECTOR

#### 19. Applicant's Comments

Para No.	Our Reference	Applicant's comments	
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19.1	17.4.1.1 (iii), 17.4.1.2, 17.4.1.3, 17.4.1.4, 17.5 & 17.8	Observations will be studied and necessary action will be incorporated.
19.2	17.6	The variant models listed in the specification sheet on page no. 6 are differentiated with their distinguishing features and brand name.

#### ANNEXURE- I

#### BRIEF SPECIFICATION OF IMPLEMENTS USED DURING FIELD TEST

S. No.	Items	Disc Plough	Rotavator	Puddler
1.	Make	M&M	Shaktiman	Not available
2.	Туре	Mounted	Mounted	Mounted
3.	No. of Disc/blades	Three	30	12 (6 in each gang)
4.	Type of Disc/blades	Plain concave	Hatchet	Notched
5.	Size of bottoms/blades, (mm)	610	110 x 50 x 5	460
6.	Spacing of bottoms/flanges, (mm)	520	235	164
7.	Lower hitch point span, (mm)	855	770	680
8.	Mast height, (mm)	440	545	450
9.	Overall dimensions, (mm):			
	- Length	1890	1040	1190
	- Width	1080	1130	1810
	- Height	1070	1000	1330
10.	Gross mass, (kg)	365	320	210

#### <u>ANNEXURE – II</u>

#### **BRIEF SPECIFICATION OF HALF CAGE WHEEL**

S. No.	Items	Specification
1.	Туре	Half cage wheel
2.	Dia. (mm)	1085
3.	Width (mm)	355
4.	No. and type of lugs	12, straight lugs made up of MS angle section welded to angle iron frame.
5.	Size of angle section, (mm)	50 x 50 x 5
6.	Length of lugs, (mm)	350
7.	Spacing lugs, (mm)	285
8.	Weight of each cage wheels (kg)	60

#### ANNEXURE – III

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#### TRACTOR RUN HOURS DURING TEST

Α.	LABORATORY AND TRACK TESTS:	HOURS
1.	Running-in	
2.	PTO performance test	14.57
3.	Power lift and hydraulic pump performance test	0.25
4.	Drawbar performance test	15.09
5.	Turning ability	0.20
6.	Location of centre of gravity	0.20
7.	Operator's field of vision	0.10
8.	Air Cleaner oil pull over tes	2.50
9.	Brake test	1.91
10.	Noise measurement	0.83
11.	Mechanical vibration test	1.00
12.	Theoretical speed test	1.45
В.	FIELD TEST:	
1.	Disc ploughing	11.16
2.	Rotavation	10.59
3.	Puddling (including 5.0 hours water proof test)	15.0
C.	HAULAGE TEST:	5.70
D.	Miscellaneous test and other run hours including idle run, transportation, trials and preparation for test	11.12
	TOTAL:	91.67